## Units of Mass

I can understand, use and convert between common metric and imperial units of mass.

One ounce is approximately the same as 28 grams. However, many people use the approximate conversion of $10 z \approx 30 \mathrm{~g}$, which is quicker and simpler to calculate with.

| $10 z \approx 30 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{lb} \approx 450 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{~kg} \approx 2.2 \mathrm{lb}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

1) Here is a recipe for biscuits. Convert the imperial measurements into metric units.

2) Fill in this chart to convert from pounds to grams.

| 1 lb | 2 lb | 5 lb | 10 lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 450 g |  |  |  |


3) The masses of these items of food have been recorded in either metric or imperial units of measurement. Convert each measurement into the given unit.

4) Sara adopted two kittens called Kiki and Ken. Kiki has a mass of 10 oz ; Ken's mass is 250 g . Which kitten is heavier? Show your working out.


## Units of Mass Answers



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| $10 \mathrm{z} \approx 28 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{lb} \approx 450 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{~kg} \approx 2.2 \mathrm{lb}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Here is a recipe for making rock cakes.

Convert the imperial measurements into metric units.

2) Order these measurements from lightest to heaviest.

| 80 g | 5 l | 50 g |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lightest | $\longleftrightarrow$ | Heaviest |  |
|  |  |  |  |

3) Fill in this chart to convert from pounds to grams.

| $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$ | 1 lb | 2 lb | 5 lb | 10 lb | 20 lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 450 g |  |  |  |  |

1oz $\approx 28 \mathrm{~g} \quad 1 \mathrm{lb} \approx 450 \mathrm{~g}$
Jude bought 1 kg of toffee at the sweet shop! Marius decided to buy $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$.
a) Who bought the most toffee?
b) How much more toffee did they buy than the other person?

Give your answer in grams and show your working out.
5) Tom was in the airport. His bag contained his laptop with a mass of 4 kg ; his books with a mass of 3 lb ; and his laptop charger with a mass of 2000 g .
The airport staff said that he would have to pay more to take his bag into the cabin with him as it had a total mass of more than 15 lb . Were they correct? Show your working out.


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| $10 \mathrm{z} \approx 28 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{lb} \approx 450 \mathrm{~g}$ | $1 \mathrm{~kg} \approx 2.2 \mathrm{lb}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

1) Here is a recipe for making rock cakes.

Convert the imperial measurements into metric units.

2) Order these measurements from lightest to heaviest.

| 50 g | 3 oz | 580 g | 0.2 kg | 20 l |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lightest |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Heaviest |
|  |  |  |  |  |

3) Fill in this chart to convert from pounds to grams.

| $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$ | 1 lb | 2 lb | 4 lb | 5 lb | 10 lb | 15 lb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 450 g |  |  |  |  |  |

4) Jaya is sending a parcel to her brother for his birthday. She has bought him a large book with a mass of 4 lb and some camera equipment with a mass of 4 kg . She wants to make sure that the total mass of the parcel is under 10 kg so that she doesn't have to pay for the higher rate of postage.

Can Jaya add another item with a mass of 5 kg without exceeding a total mass of 10 kg ? Show your working out.

5) A bunch of 5 bananas has a total mass of 3 kg . Yasmin takes 2 bananas with a mass of 3 lb from the bunch. What is the average mass of each of the remaining bananas? Show your working out and give your answer in pounds.

Units of Mass Answers

| Question | Answer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Convert the imperial measurements into metric units. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 238 g butter <br> 168 g sugar <br> 308 g plain flour |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. | Order these measurements from lightest to heaviest. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lightest |  | $\longleftrightarrow$ |  |  |  | Heaviest |
|  | 509 |  | 302 | 0.2 kg | 2002 |  | 5809 |
| 3. | Fill in this chart to convert from pounds to grams. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$ | 11 b | 2lb | 4 lb | 51 b | 10 lb | 15lb |
|  | 2259 | 450 g | 9009 | 18009 | 22509 | 45009 | 67509 |
| 4. | Can Jaya add another item with a mass of 5 kg without exceeding a total mass of 15 kg ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 416 \approx 4 \times 450 \mathrm{~g}=1.8 \mathrm{~kg} \\ & 1.8 \mathrm{~kg}+4 \mathrm{~kg}+5 \mathrm{~kg}=10.8 \mathrm{~kg} \end{aligned}$ <br> No, Jaya would not be able to add a 5 kg item without exceeding a total mass of 10 kg . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. | What is the average mass of each of the remaining bananas? Show your working out and give your answer in pounds. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{~kg} \approx 3 \times 2.21 \mathrm{lb}=6.61 \mathrm{~b} \\ & 6.61 \mathrm{~b}-31 \mathrm{~b}=3.61 \mathrm{~b} \\ & 3.61 \mathrm{~b} \div 3=1.21 \mathrm{~b} \end{aligned}$ <br> The average mass of each of the remaining bananas is 1.21 b . |  |  |  |  |  |  |

